Diabetes

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www.health.utah.gov/diabetes
Diabetes

Diabetes is **serious**.

Diabetes can kill.

More and more people have diabetes.

Diabetes (too much sugar in the blood) hurts the body.

You could lose:
- Your sight
- Your feet
- Your sexual ability

Too much sugar in the blood can hurt;
- Your heart
- Your brain
- Your kidneys
- Your blood vessels
- Your teeth

There is no cure for diabetes BUT

You CAN control diabetes
You CAN be healthy
There are 3 kinds of diabetes:

1. Type 1
   a. Usually strikes younger people
   b. Must use insulin

2. Type 2
   a. Most common kind
   b. Usually strikes people over 30
   c. May use insulin or pills

3. Gestational
   a. Happens during pregnancy
   b. Mother needs extra care to have a healthy baby
Blood Sugar

Normal blood sugar keeps you healthy.

Too low (below 70): you feel shaky and sweaty

Too high (over 200): you feel tired and sleepy

Are you sick today?
Test your sugar
Stay safe
Drink plenty of water

Test
- When the doctor says
- When you feel “odd”

Good/safe level:
80-110 before you eat
Under 160 after you eat (2 hours after)
Diabetes Medicine

Some people take pills; there are many kinds.

Some people take insulin

Take your medicine on time

Take it every day
About You!

YOU are the boss

You can drink diet soda

YOU can help yourself

Don’t smoke
Watch blood sugar
Watch blood pressure
Have regular checkups
   Eyes
   Feet
Have a flu shot
Cholesterol (fat in the blood)

Take a baby aspirin every day unless the doctor says not to.
Family and Friends

They can help you:

- Exercise more
- Choose healthy foods
- Feel happy
- Test blood sugar
- Get to the doctor
- Get supplies or medicine
Exercise is important

Do something you like to do

Try to do it every day
Save your feet

Feet can last

Shoes must fit

Socks must be clean and smooth

Wash feet daily and dry them

Do not go barefoot

If you have a sore, go to the doctor; do not wait!
Eating for good health

Healthy food is important

Healthy weight is important

The body must be able to move

The body needs the right amount of food

Eat 3 meals a day (don’t skip meals)

Eat a variety of good foods

Avoid fried or “fast” foods—eat less of them

Fresh food with fiber is good
Green Light Foods
(May eat more)

Green vegetables

Carrots

Cauliflower, onions

Tomatoes

Mushrooms

Diet soda, diet gelatin, Crystal Light, water, of course

OK, but salty
Yellow Light Foods are Good
(Must watch serving sizes)

Eat some at every meal.

How much? (Smaller people need less; working men need more.)

Fruit: 3 to 4 pieces of fresh fruit per day

Milk or Yogurt — 2 to 3 cups per day

Eggs: 3 times a week or as the doctor says

Lean meat or chicken or fish or tofu; 4 to 8 ounces per day

Starchy foods: 2 to 3 servings per meal
Potatoes, pasta, corn, rice, bread, grains, cereals, dried beans, peas, yams, grits, etc.
Red Light Foods
(Need to use less)

Eat small portions:

Chips, cookies, treats, candies
Butter, margarine, mayo, salad dressings
Salt, salty treats
Fried foods
Ice cream, sherbet

Avoid:
• Sweet drinks
• Juice
Thank You

Utah Diabetes Prevention and Control Program

Photographer, Paul Brooks